



Integer underflow in crypto_sign_open() leads to buffer overflow

[MITRE](#)[NVD](#)[CVE.ORG](#)[JSON API](#)[Print: PDF](#)

Summary

CVE	CVE-2026-41509
State	PUBLISHED
Assigner	GitHub_M
Source Priority	CVE Program / NVD first with legacy fallback
Published	2026-05-08 14:16:34 UTC
Updated	2026-05-08 16:08:15 UTC
Description	CROSS implementation contains reference and optimized implementations of the CROSS post-quantum signature algorithm

Risk And Classification

Primary CVSS: v4.0 6.9 MEDIUM from security-advisories@github.com

CVSS:4.0/AV:N/AC:L/AT:N/PR:N/UI:N/VC:N/VI:L/VA:L/SC:N/SI:N/SA:N/E:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MAT:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MVC:X/MVI:X/MVA:X/MSX:MSI:X/MSA:X/S:X/AU:X/R:X/V:X/RE:X/U:X

EPSS: 0.000420000 probability, percentile 0.128300000 (date 2026-05-09)

Problem Types: CWE-121 | CWE-122 | CWE-121 CWE-121: Stack-based Buffer Overflow | CWE-122 CWE-122: Heap-based Buffer Overflow

Version	Source	Type	Score	Severity	Vector
4.0	security-advisories@github.com	Secondary	6.9	MEDIUM	CVSS:4.0/AV:N/AC:L/AT:N/PR:N/UI:N/VC:N/VI:L/VA:L/SC:N/SI:N/SA:N/E:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MAT:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MVC:X/MVI:X/MVA:X/MSX:MSI:X/MSA:X/S:X/AU:X/R:X/V:X/RE:X/U:X
4.0	CNA	DECLARED	6.9	MEDIUM	CVSS:4.0/AV:N/AC:L/AT:N/PR:N/UI:N/VC:N/VI:L/VA:L/SC:N/SI:N/SA:N/E:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MAT:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MVC:X/MVI:X/MVA:X/MSX:MSI:X/MSA:X/S:X/AU:X/R:X/V:X/RE:X/U:X

CVSS v4.0 Breakdown

Attack Vector

Network

Attack Complexity

Low

Attack Requirements

None

Privileges Required

None

User Interaction

None

None

Confidentiality

None

Integrity

Low

Availability

Low

Sub Conf.

None

Sub Integrity

None

Sub Availability

None

CVSS:4.0/AV:N/AC:L/AT:N/PR:N/UI:N/VC:N/VI:L/VA:L/SC:N/SI:N/SA:N/E:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MAT:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MVC:X/MVI:X/MVA:X/MSX/MSI:X/MSA:X/S:X/AU:X/R:X/V:X/RE:X/U:X

Vendor Declared Affected Products				
Source	Vendor	Product	Version	Platforms
CNA	CROSS-signature	CROSS-implementation	affected < fc6b7e78cdf789bb5c395a81dc601356f1383da0	Not specified

References			
Reference	Source	Link	Tag
github.com/CROSS-signature/CROSS-implementation/commit/fc6b7e78cdf789bb5...	security-advisories@github.com	github.com	
github.com/CROSS-signature/CROSS-implementation/security/advisories/GHSA...	security-advisories@github.com	github.com	
CVE Program record	CVE.ORG	www.cve.org	can
NVD vulnerability detail	NVD	nvd.nist.gov	can

No vendor comments have been submitted for this CVE.

There are currently no legacy QID mappings associated with this CVE.