



# Incomplete mitigation of CVE-2026-4519, %action expansion for command injection to webbrowser.open()

[MITRE](#)[NVD](#)[CVE.ORG](#)[JSON API](#)[Print: PDF](#) 

## Summary

<b>CVE</b>	CVE-2026-4786
<b>State</b>	PUBLISHED
<b>Assigner</b>	PSF
<b>Source Priority</b>	CVE Program / NVD first with legacy fallback
<b>Published</b>	2026-04-13 22:16:30 UTC
<b>Updated</b>	2026-04-13 22:16:30 UTC
<b>Description</b>	Mitigation of CVE-2026-4519 was incomplete. If the URL contained "%action" the mitigation could be bypassed for certain b

## Risk And Classification

**Primary CVSS:** v4.0 7 HIGH from cna@python.org

CVSS:4.0/AV:L/AC:L/AT:P/PR:N/UI:A/VC:H/VI:H/VA:N/SC:N/SI:N/SA:N/E:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MAT:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MVC:X/MVI:X/MVA:X/MSX/MSI:X/MSA:X/S:X/AU:X/R:X/V:X/RE:X/U:X

**Problem Types:** CWE-77 | CWE-77 CWE-77

Version	Source	Type	Score	Severity	Vector
4.0	cna@python.org	Secondary	7	HIGH	CVSS:4.0/AV:L/AC:L/AT:P/PR:N/UI:A/VC:H/VI:H/VA:N/SC:N/SI:N/SA:N/E:X/C...
4.0	CNA	CVSS	7	HIGH	CVSS:4.0/AV:L/AC:L/AT:P/PR:N/UI:A/VC:H/VI:H/VA:N/SC:N/SI:N/SA:N

## CVSS v4.0 Breakdown

Attack Vector

Local

Attack Complexity

Low

Attack Requirements

Present

Privileges Required

None

User Interaction

Active

Confidentiality

High

Integrity

High

Availability

None

Sub Conf.

None

Sub Integrity

None

Sub Availability

None

CVSS:4.0/AV:L/AC:L/AT:P/PR:N/UI:A/VC:H/VI:H/VA:N/SC:N/SI:N/SA:N/E:X/CR:X/IR:X/AR:X/MAV:X/MAC:X/MAT:X/MPR:X/MUI:X/MVC:X/MVI:X/MVA:X/MSX:MSI:X/MSA:X/S:X/AU:X/R:X/V:X/RE:X/U:X

### Vendor Declared Affected Products

Source	Vendor	Product	Version	Platforms
CNA	<a href="#">Python Software Foundation</a>	<a href="#">CPython</a>	affected 3.15.0 python	Not specified

### References

Reference	Source	Link	Tags
<a href="https://github.com/python/cpython/issues/148169">github.com/python/cpython/issues/148169</a>	<a href="mailto:cna@python.org">cna@python.org</a>	<a href="https://github.com">github.com</a>	
<a href="https://github.com/python/cpython/pull/148170">github.com/python/cpython/pull/148170</a>	<a href="mailto:cna@python.org">cna@python.org</a>	<a href="https://github.com">github.com</a>	
<a href="https://mail.python.org/archives/list/security-announce@python.org/thread/JQDUNJVB4AQ...">mail.python.org/archives/list/security-announce@python.org/thread/JQDUNJVB4AQ...</a>	<a href="mailto:cna@python.org">cna@python.org</a>	<a href="https://mail.python.org">mail.python.org</a>	
CVE Program record	CVE.ORG	<a href="https://www.cve.org">www.cve.org</a>	canonical
NVD vulnerability detail	NVD	<a href="https://nvd.nist.gov">nvd.nist.gov</a>	canonical, analy

### Vendor Comments And Credit

Discovery Credit

**CNA:** [an7y \(en\)](#)

**CNA:** [Seth Larson \(en\)](#)

**CNA:** [Stan Ulbrych \(en\)](#)

There are currently no legacy QID mappings associated with this CVE.

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**Free CVE JSON API** [cve.report/api](https://cve.report/api)

**CVE.report and Source URL Uptime Status** [status.cve.report](https://status.cve.report)